

# Contents

*Preface* | *ix*

Introduction | 1

Turn to the Subject  
Completing the Turn to the Subject  
Advantages and Contributions of this Approach  
Sources  
What Kind of a Book Is This?  
Book Summary

1 From Introspection to Self-Appropriation | 12

The Need for a Method  
Difficulties in Studying Human Understanding  
Introspection: Uses and Abuses  
From Introspection to Self-Appropriation  
Self-Appropriation that is Communal and Verifiable  
Conclusion: an Empirical Method for Philosophy

2 Consciousness as an Experience | 37

What is Consciousness?  
Analysis and Definition  
Clarification by Contrast  
Defining Basic Terms  
Understanding as an Activity  
Conclusion

3 The Basic Act of Understanding (Part 1) | 61

Introduction  
Where to Look  
Questioning: The Desire to Know  
Active Element: Strategies for Thinking  
Passive Element: It Comes Suddenly and Unexpectedly  
Conclusion

- 4 The Basic Act of Understanding (Part 2) | 80
- Ideas Emerge from Images
  - Contrasting Images and Ideas
  - Relating Images and Ideas
  - Conception and Perception
  - The Notion of Emergence
  - Ideas Become Habitual
  - Conclusion
- 5 Developing Understanding | 104
- Introduction
  - Generalizing
  - Description to Explanation
  - Higher Viewpoints
  - Probabilities and Chance
  - Conclusion
- 6 How Understanding Becomes Knowledge | 130
- From Thinking to Knowing
  - The Critical Question Arises
  - Reflective Insight into Truth
  - Characteristics of a Judgment of Truth
  - The Criterion of Truth
- 7 Understanding and Knowing Values | 155
- Judging Moral Values
  - The Question of Value Arises
  - Scale of Values
  - Structure of Deliberative Insight
  - Deliberative Insights into Moral Values
  - The Affective Component of the Judgment of Value
  - Judgments of Value
  - Conscience as Criterion
  - Conclusion and Summary
- 8 Cognitional Structure | 184
- A Synthesis and Summary Thus Far
  - The Sequence of Activities that Constitutes One Knowing
  - Cognitional Structure—Explaining the Table
  - Immanent and Operative Norms
  - A Verifiable Cognitional Theory
  - Performance and Content
- 9 Understanding Misunderstanding | 205
- Conflict and Disagreement
  - Minor Sources of Misunderstanding
  - Dialectic at the Heart of Human Knowing
  - Imagination and Intelligence

Naïve Realism or Critical Realism  
Intuition: From “Looking” to Knowing  
Startling Strangeness

10 Establishing Critical Realism | 238

Psychology of Knowledge  
Transitioning to Philosophy  
First Strategic Judgment: Self-Affirmation  
Contrast with Descartes  
Second Strategic Judgment: the Notion of Being  
Third Strategic Judgment: Subjectivity and Objectivity  
Conclusion

11 From Subjectivity to Objectivity | 249

Subjectivity and Objectivity as Commonly Conceived  
The Principal Notion of Objectivity  
Immanence and Transcendence  
Absolute Objectivity  
Normative Objectivity  
Experiential Objectivity  
Conclusion

12 Mind Recovered | 265

Being at Home in a Philosophy of Interiority  
Method and Methods  
Dialectic Remains to be Overcome  
Conclusion

*Bibliography* | 273

*Index* | 281