Contents
Volume One

Introduction: How to Use this Book 9

Chapter 1: The Attributes of God 11
Introduction / 12
1. Thomas Aquinas: The Omnipotence of God / 15
2. George Mavrodes: Some Puzzles Concerning Omnipotence / 19
3. J.N. Findlay: Disproof of God’s Existence / 22
4. Charles Hartshorne: Omnipotence as a Theological Mistake / 30
5. Theodore M. Drange: Incompatible-Properties Arguments / 36
Study Questions / 49
Key Texts / 50
Guide to Further Reading / 50

Chapter 2: Arguments for God’s Existence 56
Introduction / 57
1. Anselm: The Ontological Argument / 60
2. Gaunilo of Marmoutier: On Behalf of the Fool / 64
3. Immanuel Kant: The Impossibility of an Ontological Proof / 68
4. Thomas Aquinas: The Five Ways / 73
5. F.C. Copleston: Aquinas’ Five Ways / 76
6. J.L. Mackie: Criticism of the Cosmological Argument / 81
8. David Hume: The Argument from Analogy / 92
9. Richard Dawkins: Why there is almost certainly no God / 100
11. Steven M. Cahn: The Irrelevance of the Proofs for God’s Existence / 115
Study Questions / 120
Key Texts / 120
Guide to Further Reading / 121
Volume Two

Introduction: How to Use this Book

Chapter 6: Life after Death

Introduction /12

1. Plato: The Theory of Immortality /15
2. David Hume: Of the Immortality of the Soul / 30
3. Bertrand Russell: Do We Survive Death? / 36
5. Peter van Inwagen: The Possibility of Resurrection / 51

Study Questions / 62
Key Texts / 62
Guide to Further Reading / 63

Chapter 7: Religious Language (1):
Forms of Religious Language

Introduction / 70

1. Moses Maimonides: The Negative Attributes of God / 73
3. Thomas Aquinas: The Doctrine of Analogy / 88
4. Paul Tillich: The Religious Symbol / 95
5. Ian Ramsey: Models of God / 102
6. R.B. Braithwaite: An Empiricist’s View of Religious Belief / 112
7. Mary Daly: Beyond God the Father / 120

Study Questions / 124
Key Texts / 124
Guide to Further Reading / 125

Chapter 8: Religious Language (2):
Linguistic Analysis and Verification

Introduction / 133

1. A.J. Ayer: Critique of Theology / 135
2. Antony Flew, R.M. Hare and Basil Mitchell: Theology and Verification / 145
4. Ludwig Wittgenstein: On Religious Belief / 158

Study Questions / 178
Key Texts / 178
Guide to Further Reading / 179
Chapter 9: Reason and Belief 185

Introduction / 186
1. W.K. Clifford: The Ethics of Belief / 189
2. William James: The Will to Believe / 197
3. Alvin Plantinga: Is Belief in God Properly Basic? / 207
5. Michael Martin: Faith and Foundationalism / 227

Study Questions / 244
Key Texts / 245
Guide to Further Reading / 245

Chapter 10: The Diversity of World Religions 251

Introduction / 252
1. Alvin Plantinga: A Defense of Religious Exclusivism / 255
2. Karl Rahner: Christianity and the Non-Christian Religions / 267
5. Joseph Runzo: Pluralism vs Relativism / 294

Study Questions / 305
Key Texts / 305
Guide to Further Reading / 306

Index 312