

Contents

<i>List of Figures & Tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
1 Statecraft in the Twenty-First Century: In Search of a New Paradigm	1
1.1 Structure of the Book	2
2 Traditional Approaches to Statecraft	7
2.1 Hard, Soft and Smart Power	9
2.2 Diplomacy	15
2.3 Subversion	18
2.4 Challenges to Traditional Statecraft	20
3 Rethinking Geopolitics	26
3.1 Traditional Concepts of Geopolitics	27
3.2 Contemporary Critiques of the Geopolitical Approach	27
3.3 Critical Geopolitics	34
3.4 Strategic Geography	37
3.5 The Continued Relevance of Geopolitics	38
4 <i>Meta-Geopolitics</i> and the Seven Dimensions of State Power	42
4.1 Social and Health Issues	45
4.2 Domestic Politics	50
4.3 Economics	52
4.4 Environment	54
4.5 Science and Human Potential	56
4.6 Military and Security Issues	57
4.7 International Diplomacy	58
4.8 The Seven State Capacities	60

5	Statecraft and Neurophilosophy	64
	5.1 What State Leaders Must Know about Human Nature	65
	5.2 <i>Dignity-Based Governance</i>	67
	5.3 <i>Symbiotic Realism</i>	70
	5.4 <i>Sustainable National Security</i>	84
6	Just Power	98
	6.1 Realism and Overreliance on Hard Power	99
	6.2 The Concept of Smart Power	101
	6.3 The Concept of Just Power	103
	6.4 Are There Just Wars?	107
	6.5 Just Power and Humanitarian Intervention	112
	6.6 Occupations and <i>Jus Post Bellum</i>	115
	6.7 Just Economic Power	116
	6.8 Applying Justice to All Five Global Security Dimensions	120
	6.9 Comparing the Concepts of Smart and Just Power	121
	6.10 Justice in a Transnational World	124
7	The Concept of Reconciliation Statecraft	127
	7.1 Individual Interests	127
	7.2 Group Interests	129
	7.3 National Interests	130
	7.4 Regional Interests	131
	7.5 Cultural Interests	134
	7.6 Global Interests	136
	7.7 Planetary Interests	139
	7.8 Moral Interests	142
	7.9 The Need to Reconcile the Eight Interests	145
8	Case Studies: Geopolitical Realities and Dilemmas of Twenty-seven Selected States	151
	Case Study 1A: Australia	153
	Case Study 2A: Brazil	154
	Case Study 3A: China	155
	Case Study 4A: Egypt	157
	Case Study 5A: European Union	158
	Case Study 6A: France	159
	Case Study 7A: Germany	160
	Case Study 8A: India	161

Case Study 9A: Indonesia	163
Case Study 10A: Iran	164
Case Study 11A: Israel	166
Case Study 12A: Japan	167
Case Study 13A: Kazakhstan	168
Case Study 14A: Lithuania	169
Case Study 15A: Mexico	170
Case Study 16A: Nigeria	171
Case Study 17A: Pakistan	172
Case Study 18A: Russian Federation	173
Case Study 19A: Saudi Arabia	174
Case Study 20A: South Africa	175
Case Study 21A: South Korea	176
Case Study 22A: Sweden	177
Case Study 23A: Switzerland	178
Case Study 24A: Turkey	179
Case Study 25A: Ukraine	180
Case Study 26A: United Kingdom	181
Case Study 27A: United States of America	182
9 Case Studies: Geostrategic Imperatives and Future Trajectories of Twenty-seven Selected States	184
Case Study 1B: Australia	185
Case Study 2B: Brazil	186
Case Study 3B: China	187
Case Study 4B: Egypt	188
Case Study 5B: European Union	189
Case Study 6B: France	190
Case Study 7B: Germany	191
Case Study 8B: India	192
Case Study 9B: Indonesia	193
Case Study 10B: Iran	194
Case Study 11B: Israel	195
Case Study 12B: Japan	196
Case Study 13B: Kazakhstan	197
Case Study 14B: Lithuania	198
Case Study 15B: Mexico	199
Case Study 16B: Nigeria	200
Case Study 17B: Pakistan	201
Case Study 18B: Russian Federation	202
Case Study 19B: Saudi Arabia	203

Case Study 20B: South Africa	205
Case Study 21B: South Korea	206
Case Study 22B: Sweden	207
Case Study 23B: Switzerland	208
Case Study 24B: Turkey	209
Case Study 25B: Ukraine	210
Case Study 26B: United Kingdom	211
Case Study 27B: United States of America	212
10 The Tripwire Pivotal Corridor and its Geopolitical Significance	214
10.1 Geographic Location of the Corridor	217
10.2 Demographic Factors of Instability	219
10.3 Cultural Fault Lines	220
10.4 Water Scarcity	221
10.5 Antarctica's Contribution to Rising Sea Levels	222
10.6 Oil and Gas Resources	223
10.7 Zones of Instability and Conflict	227
10.8 'Pivotal States' within the TPC	237
10.9 Great-Power Involvement in the TPC Territory	249
10.10 Promoting Stability in the TPC	251
11 The Future State of the World and the Way Forward	255
11.1 Civilisational Frontier Risks and their Meta-Geopolitical Implications	255
11.2 the Coming Demographic Revolution	276
11.3 The Role of Women in Geopolitical Change	277
11.4 The End of Unipolarity and the Beginning of Tripolarity (United States, China, Russia)	278
11.5 The International Impact of Non-State Actors	282
11.6 Conclusion and the Way Forward	284
Appendix: Understanding the Conflict between Russia and Ukraine	292
<i>Notes</i>	299
<i>Bibliography</i>	489
<i>Index</i>	589